

第四篇 物 价

CHAPTER IV PRICES

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4-1 历年市区居民消费价格总指数及商品零售价格总指数

Yearly Urban Consumer Price Index and General Retail Price Index

(以上年价格为100)						(preceding year=100)
年 份	居 民 消 费 价格总指数	其中 of Which				商 品 零 售 价格总指数
Year	General Residents Consumption Price Index	# 食品类 Food	# 衣着类 Clothing	# 居住类 Accommodation	# 服务项目 Services	General Retail Price Index
1978	101.0					101.0
1979	101.0					101.1
1980	106.7					107.1
1981	101.6	100.4	99.8		101.1	101.7
1982	101.3	103.5	97.3		100.3	101.4
1983	101.4	101.9	101.5		101.2	101.4
1984	103.4	105.1	100.3		104.8	103.2
1985	112.1	119.0	101.0		104.6	112.9
1986	105.8	107.4	103.0		105.3	105.9
1987	112.0	117.0	111.1		105.2	112.7
1988	126.1	134.7	124.9		113.3	127.1
1989	116.1	113.1	123.3		119.6	115.8
1990	104.5	103.8	112.7		112.6	103.8
1991	109.4	113.4	103.5		111.3	109.2
1992	109.1	109.9	106.9		125.7	107.6
1993	120.3	121.5	121.8		130.8	119.3
1994	124.9	134.1	124.9	107.5	122.1	121.4
1995	115.7	121.5	116.8	107.9	124.5	112.5
1996	111.8	110.6	112.1	147.0	112.2	107.8
1997	103.1	100.5	104.7	113.0	121.3	99.9
1998	100.9	97.1	101.0	117.8	109.2	99.0
1999	99.9	94.6	100.6	107.2	122.2	96.4
2000	98.6	97.7	99.2	105.6	108.5	100.0
2001	100.2	99.9	98.9	102.6	103.4	99.0
2002	99.2	99.0	98.7	99.4	101.1	99.3
2003	101.0	103.3	100.1	102.1	100.9	100.9
2004	104.1	111.2	101.2	103.6	101.2	103.4
2005	102.0	103.3	100.4	106.9	101.6	101.6
2006	101.7	102.1	103.2	102.8	102.2	101.4
2007	103.8	108.1	103.3	104.2	101.5	102.5
2008	105.1	113.5	98.7	102.8	100.6	105.2
2009	99.5	100.6	97.0	97.6	98.9	99.1
2010	103.4	107.3	101.0	103.0	101.9	102.5
2011	105.1	111.1	97.9	104.0	103.6	104.1
2012	102.5	105.0	102.7	103.1	101.9	101.8
2013	102.1	104.1	104.9	101.9	101.4	101.7
2014	102.2	102.0	105.0	102.2	102.5	101.5
2015	101.8	102.8	101.8	102.0	102.1	100.0
2016	102.3	104.2	99.5	102.2	103.6	100.9
2017	101.9	98.4	101.3	102.2	102.6	102.0
2018	102.3	102.5	102.4	101.9	102.3	102.3
2019	102.9	109.8	102.1	101.6	102.1	102.1
2020	102.3	110.7	98.8	101.2	101.2	101.3

4-2 历年市区居民消费价格总指数及商品零售价格总指数

Yearly Urban Consumer Price Index and General Retail Price Index

(以所列年份为100)

(the price of 1977,1978,...,2019=100)

年 份 Year	居 民 消 费 价格总指数 General Residents Consumption Price Index	其中 of Which				商 品 零 售 价格总指数 General Retail Price Index
		# 食 品 类 Food	# 衣 着 类 Clothing	# 居 住 类 Accommodation	# 服 务 项 目 Services	
1977	887.0					665.8
1978	878.2					659.2
1979	869.5					652.0
1980	814.9	1545.0	573.7		1512.6	608.8
1981	802.1	1538.8	574.8		1496.2	598.6
1982	791.8	1486.8	590.8		1491.7	590.3
1983	780.9	1459.1	582.0		1474.0	582.2
1984	755.2	1388.3	580.3		1406.5	564.1
1985	673.7	1166.6	574.5		1344.6	499.7
1986	636.7	1086.2	557.8		1276.9	471.8
1987	568.5	928.4	502.1		1213.8	418.7
1988	450.9	689.2	402.0		1071.3	329.4
1989	388.3	609.4	326.0		895.8	284.5
1990	371.6	587.1	289.3		795.5	274.0
1991	339.7	517.7	279.5		714.8	251.0
1992	311.3	471.1	261.5		568.6	233.2
1993	258.8	387.7	214.7	413.3	434.7	195.5
1994	207.2	289.1	171.9	384.5	356.0	161.0
1995	179.1	238.0	147.1	356.3	286.0	143.1
1996	160.2	215.2	131.3	242.4	254.9	132.8
1997	155.4	214.1	125.4	214.5	210.1	132.9
1998	154.0	220.5	124.1	182.1	192.4	134.3
1999	154.1	233.1	123.4	169.9	157.5	139.3
2000	156.3	238.6	124.4	160.9	145.1	139.3
2001	156.0	238.8	125.8	156.8	140.4	140.7
2002	157.3	241.2	127.4	157.7	138.8	141.7
2003	155.7	233.5	127.3	154.5	137.6	140.4
2004	149.6	210.0	125.8	149.1	136.0	135.8
2005	146.7	203.3	125.3	139.5	133.8	133.7
2006	144.2	199.1	121.4	135.7	130.9	131.8
2007	138.9	184.2	117.5	130.2	129.0	128.6
2008	132.2	162.3	119.1	126.7	128.2	122.2
2009	132.8	161.3	122.8	129.8	129.7	123.3
2010	128.5	150.3	121.5	126.0	127.3	120.3
2011	122.3	135.3	124.1	121.1	122.8	115.6
2012	119.3	128.8	120.9	117.5	120.6	113.5
2013	116.8	123.8	115.2	115.3	118.9	111.6
2014	114.3	121.3	109.7	112.8	116.0	110.0
2015	112.3	118.0	107.8	110.6	113.6	110.0
2016	109.8	113.3	108.3	108.2	109.7	109.0
2017	107.7	115.1	107.0	105.9	106.9	106.9
2018	105.3	112.3	104.4	103.9	104.4	104.4
2019	102.3	110.7	98.8	101.2	101.2	101.3

4-3 居民消费价格指数

Consumer Price Index

(以上年价格为100)

(2020年)

(preceding year=100)

指 标 Items		2020
居民消费价格总指数	General Residents Consumption Price Index	102.3
非食品价格指数	Non-food Price Index	100.5
服务项目价格指数	Services Price Index	101.2
扣除鲜菜鲜果总指数	Price Index Deducting Fresh Vegetables and Fruits	102.4
消费品价格指数	Overall Retail Price Index	103.1
一、食品烟酒	Food and Tobacco	108.3
1. 食品	Food	110.7
(1) 粮食	Grain	98.9
(2) 薯类	Potatoes	110.3
(3) 豆类	Beans	109.3
(4) 食用油	Edible oil	103.2
(5) 菜	Vegetables	107.4
# 鲜 菜	Fresh Vegetables	108.1
(6) 畜肉类	Meats	138.3
# 猪 肉	pork	151.2
(7) 禽肉类	Poultry	101.4
(8) 水产品	Aquatic Products	104.3
(9) 蛋类	Eggs	90.7
(10) 奶类	Milk	103.4
(11) 干鲜瓜果类	Dried Fruit	94.0
# 鲜瓜果	Fresh Melon and Fruits	91.9
(12) 糖果糕点类	Candy and Cake	103.3
(13) 调味品	Flavoring	103.2
(14) 其他食品类	Others	102.0
2. 茶及饮料	Tea and Beverages	104.9
3. 烟酒	Tobacco and Liquor	101.6
(1) 烟草	Tobacco	100.4
(2) 酒类	Liquor	103.6
4. 在外餐饮	Dine Out	105.2
二、衣着	Clothing	98.8
1. 服装	Garments	98.7
2. 服装材料	Clothing Material	102.4
3. 其他衣着及配件	Other clothing and accessories	100.9
4. 衣着加工服务费	Clothing Processing Fees	100.5
5. 鞋类	Shoes	98.5

续表 continued

	指 标 Items	2020
三、居住	Accommodation	101.2
1.租房房租	Rent Residence	100.6
2.住房保养维修及管理	The Repair and Management of House	100.2
3.水电燃料	Water, Electricity and Gas	100.4
4.自有住房	Privately Owned Residence	101.7
四、生活用品及服务	Daily Necessities and Service	100.7
1.家具及室内装饰品	The Furniture and Interior Decoration	101.0
2.家用器具	Household Appliances	97.1
3.家用纺织品	Home Textiles	102.8
4.家庭日用杂品	Family Daily Goods	100.9
5.个人护理用品	Personal Care Items	101.5
6.家庭服务	Domestic Service	104.0
五、交通和通信	Transportation and Communications	96.1
1.交通	Transportation	94.1
(1)交通工具	Transportation Tools	99.2
(2)交通工具用燃料	Vehicles for Transport	85.9
(3)交通工具使用和维修	Service and Repair for Vehicle	99.7
(4)交通费	Traffic	95.9
2.通信	Telecommunications	101.0
(1)通信工具	Telecommunications Tools	104.4
(2)通信服务	Telecommunications Services	99.6
(3)邮递服务	Mail service	106.9
六、教育文化和娱乐	Education ,Recreationand Culture	102.1
1.教育	Education	105.1
(1)教育用品	Ducation Items	106.0
(2)教育服务	Education and Child-Care Fees	105.1
2.文化娱乐	Cultural and Recreational Articles	98.9
(1)文娱耐用消费品	Cultural and Entertainment Durable Consumer Goods	99.3
(2)其他文娱用品	Other Cultural and Recreational Articles	101.7
(3)文化娱乐服务	Cultural and Recreational Service	99.1
(4)旅游	Travel	98.1
七、医疗保健	Medicine and Medical Care	98.8
1.药品及医疗器具	Drugs and Medical Devices	96.7
(1)中药	Chinese Medicine	100.7
(2)西药	Western Medicine	91.5
(3)滋补保健品	Healthcare Products	99.0
(4)医疗卫生器具	Medicine Equipment	100.4
(5)保健器具	Healthcare Equipment	109.2
2.医疗服务	Medical Service	100.0
八、其他用品和服务	Other Goods and Services	104.9
1.其他用品类	Other Goods	112.1
2.其他服务类	Other Services	99.1

4-4 分月居民消费价格总指数及商品零售价格总指数

(以上年价格为100)

(2020年)

指 标 Items		全 年 Annual Total	1月 Jan	2月 Feb
城市居民消费价格总指数	Urban General Consumption Price Index	102.3	105.0	104.8
非食品价格指数	Non-food Price Index	100.5	102.2	101.6
服务项目价格指数	Services Price Index	101.2	102.3	101.9
扣除鲜菜鲜果总指数	Allow for Fresh Vegetables and Fruits Price Index	102.4	104.8	104.7
消费品价格指数	Overall Retail Price Index	103.1	107.0	106.8
1.食品烟酒	Food and Tobacco	108.3	113.7	114.3
2.衣着	Clothing	98.8	100.9	99.8
3.居住	Residence	101.2	102.4	102.1
4.生活用品及服务	Household Facilities and Service	100.7	99.9	102.5
5.交通和通信	Transportation and Telecommunication	96.1	103.7	100.4
6.教育文化和娱乐	Education ,Recreationand Culture	102.1	101.8	101.2
7.医疗保健	Medicine and Medical Care	98.8	98.7	98.9
8.其他用品和服务	Other Goods and Services	104.9	106.5	105.9
城市商品零售价格总指数	Urban General Retail Price Index	101.3	103.9	103.7
1.食品	Food	109.9	116.9	117.8
2.饮料、烟酒	Beverages, Tobacco and Liquor	102.2	102.0	101.8
3.服装、鞋帽	Garments , Shoes and Hats	98.6	100.8	99.6
4.纺织品	Textiles	103.1	99.9	99.9
5.家用电器及音像器材	Household Facilities and Moviolas	97.3	97.0	96.6
6.文化办公用品	Office Articles	105.5	101.1	102.2
7.日用品	Articles for Daily Use	101.8	99.4	99.5
8.体育娱乐用品	Sports and Recreation Articles	101.4	97.6	98.2
9.交通、通信用品	Transportation and Telecommunications	100.9	102.6	103.0
10.家具	Furniture	101.3	100.7	100.7
11.化妆品	Cosmetics	101.4	104.2	103.8
12.金银珠宝	Treasures	117.6	119.8	121.2
13.中西药品及医疗保健用品	Chinese and Western Medicine and Health Appliances	96.6	96.4	96.8
14.书报杂志及电子出版物	Books, Newspapers, Magazines and Electronic Publications	101.1	99.7	100.0
15.燃料	Fuels	90.8	105.8	99.2
16.建筑材料及五金电料	Building and Hardware Materials	100.4	100.1	101.1

Monthly General Consumer Price Index and General Retail Price Index

续表 Continued								(preceding year=100)	
3月 Mar	4月 Apr	5月 May	6月 Jun	7月 Jul	8月 Aug	9月 Sept	10月 Oct	11月 Nov	12月 Dec
103.5	103.3	102.9	102.4	102.5	102.1	101.3	100.3	99.7	100.3
101.0	100.9	101.0	100.2	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.1	100.0
102.3	101.8	101.8	100.8	100.2	100.1	100.6	100.9	101.1	100.7
103.8	103.4	103.3	102.8	102.7	102.2	101.2	100.0	99.5	100.1
104.4	104.3	103.7	103.5	104.0	103.4	101.8	100.0	98.8	100.0
111.2	111.3	109.8	110.1	111.1	109.3	107.2	103.1	99.6	101.5
98.9	100.3	101.1	99.0	96.9	96.9	96.3	97.5	98.7	99.2
103.2	102.5	101.8	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.5	100.5	100.7	100.2
98.8	100.4	100.5	101.2	100.8	101.3	100.6	100.4	101.1	101.1
96.5	94.7	94.3	94.0	94.8	95.2	94.1	93.6	95.4	96.0
102.3	102.1	103.2	103.0	101.5	101.2	101.5	102.6	102.4	102.4
98.6	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.5
106.6	105.1	105.5	105.4	105.9	106.7	103.8	102.4	102.9	102.6
101.8	101.7	101.4	101.4	101.7	101.6	100.2	99.3	99.1	99.9
113.9	113.6	111.5	112.1	113.5	111.1	108.2	103.1	98.8	101.3
101.4	102.7	103.4	102.5	102.4	102.1	102.5	102.3	101.8	101.2
98.6	100.1	101.1	98.8	96.6	96.5	96.1	97.4	98.6	99.1
99.7	101.8	103.8	104.0	104.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	104.4	103.9
96.4	97.0	97.4	98.4	97.9	98.3	97.9	96.5	96.8	97.1
103.8	103.4	104.8	107.7	106.5	108.4	105.9	108.2	107.3	106.9
99.6	102.9	102.3	102.3	103.1	103.7	102.8	102.2	101.9	101.8
99.1	100.6	101.0	100.5	101.1	104.6	103.5	103.2	103.9	103.5
102.2	102.3	102.0	100.5	100.6	100.4	97.8	97.8	100.8	100.4
100.7	102.6	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1
101.8	101.4	101.1	101.5	99.7	100.5	99.7	102.0	100.8	100.5
124.2	115.0	119.9	119.7	121.1	121.7	111.1	112.0	113.7	114.0
96.0	96.3	96.1	96.0	96.3	96.1	96.4	97.1	97.4	99.0
100.4	100.4	100.7	101.8	101.4	101.9	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.7
90.6	86.5	85.2	87.3	89.8	90.3	89.7	88.2	87.8	89.9
100.2	100.0	100.5	99.9	99.9	100.8	100.8	101.0	100.2	100.9

4—5 商品零售价格指数

Retail Price Index

(以上年价格为100)

(2020年)

(preceding year=100)

指 标 Items		2020
商品零售价格总指数	General Retail Price Index	101.3
一、食品	Food	109.9
1.粮食	Grain	98.9
2.薯类	Yam Products	110.3
3.豆类	Beans	109.5
4.食用油	Edible oil	103.2
5.菜	Vegetables	107.6
6.畜肉类	Meats	138.1
7.禽肉类	Poultry	101.4
8.水产品	Aquatic Products	104.2
9.蛋类	Eggs	90.6
10.奶类	Milk	103.5
11.干鲜瓜果类	Dried Fruit	94.1
12.糖果糕点类	Candy and Cake	103.3
13.调味品	Condiments	102.5
14.其他食品类	Others	102.0
15.在外餐饮	Dine Out	105.1
二、饮料、烟酒	Beverage, Tobacco and Liquor	102.2
1.茶及饮料	Teas and Beverages	104.8
2.烟草	Tobacco	100.4
3.酒类	Liquor	103.8

续表 1 continued 1

	指 标 Items	2020
三、服装、鞋帽	Garments, Shoes and Hats	98.6
1.服装	Garments	98.8
2.鞋帽袜	Shoes, Socks and Hats	98.2
3.其他衣着配件	Other accessories	95.8
四、纺织品	Textiles	103.1
1.服装材料	Clothing Material	102.4
2.床上用品	Bedding Articles	103.2
五、家用电器及音像器材	Household Facilities and Audio& Video Equipments	97.3
1.家庭设备	Household Facilities	96.8
2.文娱用耐用消费品	Cultural and Recreational Durables	96.7
3.专业音像器材	Professional Moviolas	103.1
六、文化办公用品	Cultural and Office Articles	105.5
七、日用品	Articles for Daily Use	101.8
1.日用百货	Articles for Daily Use	102.8
2.厨具餐具茶具	Kitchen utensils tableware	103.9
3.清洗用品	Cleaning products	97.9
4.其他日用品	Others	102.2
八、体育娱乐用品	Sports and Recreation Articles	101.4
1.体育户外用品	outdoor sports supplies	101.9
2.娱乐用品	Recreation Articles	101.2

续表 2 continued 2

指 标 Items		2020
九、交通、通信用品	Transportation and Telecommunications	100.9
1.交通运输机械	Transport tools	100.0
2.通信器材	Communications tools	104.0
十、家具	Furniture	101.3
十一、化妆品	Cosmetics	101.4
十二、金银饰品	Gold and Silver Accessories	117.6
十三、中西药品及医疗保健用品	Chinese and Western Medicine and Health Appliances	96.6
1.医疗卫生器具	Medicine Utersil	100.4
2.中药	Chinese Medicine	100.7
3.西药	Western Medicine	91.6
4.保健器具及用品	Health Appliances	100.3
十四、书报杂志及电子出版物	Books, Newspapers, Magazines and Electronic Publications	101.1
1.教材及参考书	Teaching Materials and Reference Books	106.1
2.书报杂志	Books, Newspapers and Magazines	100.0
3.计算机办公软件	office software	94.9
十五、燃料	Fuels	90.8
1.煤炭及制品	Coal and Coal Products	100.1
2.石油及制品	Petroleum and Petroleum Products	90.2
十六、建筑材料及五金电料	Building and Hardware Materials	100.4
1.建筑装璜材料	Building Decoration Movterials	100.5
2.五金水暖	Hardware Materials	100.4